



SHIKSHA CLASSES

Answer Paper

Subject: History

8. Tourism and History

Marks : 30

Class : X

9. Heritage Management

Q.1: A) Complete the sentences by choosing the correct option.

2

Ans: 1) Bhilar is known as the 'Village of books.

2) The 'Saraswati Mahal Granthalay' in Thanjavur, Tamilnadu was built in 16th-17th century.

3) Louvre museum has in its collection the much acclaimed painting of **Mona Lisa** by Leonardo da Vinci.

4) **Maharashtra** is a state blessed with rich heritage.

B) Identify the Wrong pair in the following, correct it and rewrite.

2

1) Taj Mahal – Aurangabad

2) Elephanta – Garapuri

3) Louvre Museum – France

4) Government Museum – Kolkata

Ans: Wrong pair - Taj Mahal – Aurangabad

Correct pair - Taj Mahal - Agra

Q.2: A) Explain the following terms. (Any One)

2

1) Material Sources of history any three points.

Ans: 1. Collecting artifacts, classifying them according to their historical date and type and preparing indexes.

2. Completing necessary mechanical and chemical processes of cleaning for the conservation and preservation of collected documents.

3. Arranging exhibitions of selected artifacts or their replicas.

2) British Museum, England.

Ans: 1. The British Museum in London was established in the 18th century C. E. Sir Hans Sloan a natural scientist handed over about 71 thousand objects in his Collection to the king of England, George II

2. Several books, pictures, specimens of preserved plants are included it.

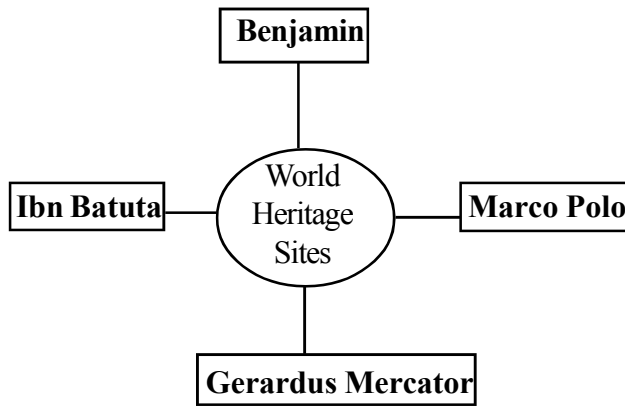
3. The ancient objects and artifacts which the Britishers have collected from their colonies are executed in this museum.

4. At present it has about 80 lakh objects in its collection.

B) Complete the concept. (Any one)

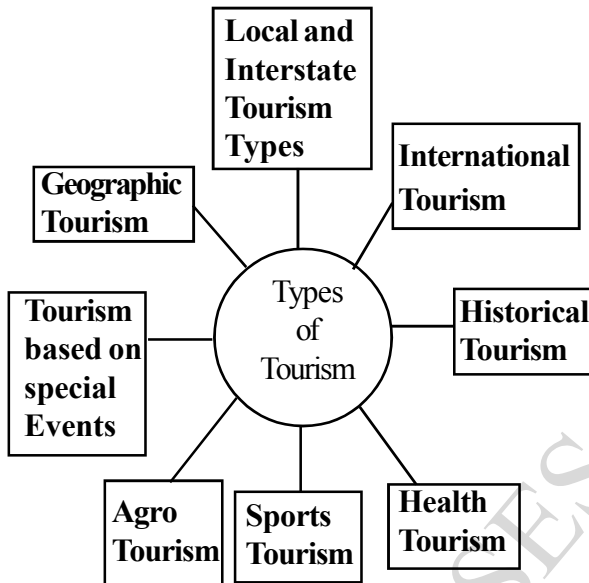
3

Ans:



OR

Ans:



Q.3: A) Explain the following statements with reason. (Any Two)

4

1) Tourism based on special events.

Ans: 1) People want to travel and they are often on the look out for special reasons to do it. 2) In the 21st century it has become common to organize such events, which also help to promote tourism. 3) Film Festivals, various types of seminars and conferences. 4) Cultural programmes and local festivals also promotes the tourism.

2) The tourism in the past.

Ans: 1) The tradition of travelling is quite old in India. 2) People used to travel for various reasons like pilgrimage, going to local fairs and festivals. 3) People travel in search of a renowned teacher and good education and for trade. 4) In brief, from ancient times people took to travelling for various reasons, like to look for new regines & trade.

3) Many factors responsible for the development of Tourism.

Ans: Tourism depends on many facilities because tourist needs.

- 1) Transportation should be available for tourism sites.
- 2) Facilities of hotels should be available for food and to stay.
- 3) Currency conversion should be available.
- 4) Availability of well educated guide.
- 5) Cleanliness of sites.

B) Read the following passage and answer the questions.

4

This type of tourism is popular all over the world tours to historical places are arranged to satisfy people's interest in history. It can be noted in this context that Gopal Neelkanth Dandekar, a renowned Marathi writer used to arrange hiking tours to forts in Maharashtra, to explore the sights closely linked to Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj and his achievements. Tours are also arranged to important historical sites in India such as forts in Rajasthan, Ashrams of Mahatma Gandhi and Acharya Vinoba Bhave, Important places related to the Indian war of independence in 1857 etc.

1) Which type of tourism is popular all over the world?

Ans: Historical Tourism is popular all over the world.

2) Who was the Marathi writer used hiking tours to forts in Maharashtra?

Ans: Gopal Neelkanth Dandekar, a renowned Marathi writer used to arrange hiking tours to forts in Maharashtra.

3) Which are the important historical sites in India?

Ans: The important historical sites in India as follows forts in Rajasthan, Ashrams of Mahatma Gandhi and Acharya Vinoba Bhave, Important places related to the Indian war of independence in 1857, etc.

4) Write the year of the Indian war of independence.

Ans: The Indian war of Independence was in 1857.

Q.4: Answer the following questions in 25-30 words. (Any Three)

6

1) What are the oral sources of history and the necessary training?

Ans: The oral sources of history and the necessary training such as.

- 1) Collecting and compiling of folk songs and folk tales, etc.
- 2) Classifying, analyzing and interpreting the compiled material.
- 3) Publishing the results of respective research.

1) Sociology and Anthropology (2) Social Psychology (3) Mythology and Linguistics (4) Library science and Information Technology (5) History and Historical Research Method (6) Writing of Research Reports and Articles.

2) What is an unusual 'Village of Books'? write in details.

Ans: 1) Bhilar is a village near Mahabaleshwar, which boasts of natural beauty and sweetness of strawberry.

2) It is also known as the 'Village of Books'.

3) Every household in this village maintains a library of its own for the tourists to enjoy.

4) Maharashtra Government has implemented this scheme to accelerate the reading culture.

5) Books related paintings are drawn on walls of every house.

3) Write the National Museum of Natural history United States of America.

Ans: 1) National Museum of Natural History United States of America this museum of natural history managed by the Smithsonian Institution was established in 1846 C. E.

2) It houses more than 12 Crore specimens of fossils and remains of plants and animals, minerals, rocks, human fossils and artifacts.

4) How the development took place in tourism?

Ans: 1) The crucial issue in the development of tourism is providing proper guidance to national and international tourists about various aspects of the actual travel. 2) Proper social conduct during the tour and during their stay at the destination places. 3) Giving priority to ensure safe transport and security facilities for the tourists. 4) Amenities of reasonably good standard, availability of good accommodation, good washroom facilities on the travel routes is of great significance in promoting tourism.

1) Write the benefits of encyclopedia.

Ans: 1) Encyclopedias make vast volume of knowledge accessible to readers. 2) It can help in satisfying their curiosity. 3) Encyclopedias provide fundamental information on any topic, in order to understand it properly. 4) Thus, the reader gets motivated to read extensively. 5) Encyclopedias make the existing knowledge easily accessible to scholars and researchers and also highlight the research areas which have not yet received enough attention. 5) Encyclopedias are created as per the intellectual & cultural needs of society.

2) Which are the solution for conservation and preservation of heritage?

Ans: Each step like collecting the sources of history, creating their records and indexes, exhibiting manuscripts, old books and artifacts after completing necessary treatments requires very careful handling and management.

1. While conducting historical research, one has to do different task carefully like collecting sources, preserving , exhibiting etc.
2. The skill required for every task is different.
3. The procedure follow for each task is different as well as the preliminary preparations.
4. It is essential to know about precaution to be taken.
5. Creation of the records and indexes.
6. Preservtion of all text and manuscripts.
7. Exhibiting artifacts after completing necessary treatment.

To take required training for coplition of all the above

3) Write the sources of history in your words.

Ans: Sources of history can be defined as follows :

- 1) There are different kinds of sources that give us the accurate answers to our questions.
- 2) There are some sources which can give us the real fact about history in that we get (i) Oral sources of history. (ii) Written sources of History. (iii) Material sources of history.

Also the sources of history and all the institutes like libraries, museums and archives conserve and preserve this history. Also the sources of history and all the institutes like libraries, museums and archives conserve and preserve this history.

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