



# SHIKSHA CLASSES

Sub. : Geography  
Class : X

ANSWER PAPER  
2. Location and Extent

Total Marks : 20

**Q. 1 A) Answer the following questions by choosing correct option.**

2

- Ans. :** 1) India is located **Southern** part of Asian continent.  
2) **Indira point** is the southernmost tip of India.

**B) Answer the following question in one sentence (any 2)**

2

1) **In which continent Brazil lies?**

**Ans. :** South American Continent.

2) **How many century British ruled over India?**

**Ans. :** Almost one-and-a-half century.

3) **In which year Brazil gained its independence?**

**Ans. :** 1822

**Q. 2 A) Select the correct option.**

2

- a) Both India & Brazil have **Republic** type of government.  
b) These two countries in south America do not share their border with Brazil.

**Ans. :** Chile – Ecuador

**B) i) Considering hemisphere, which shape correctly represent the hemisphere in which India lies.**

2

**Ans. :** Option one is correct because India totally lies north of equator. so it is in the northern hemisphere. Whereas It totally lies to east of the Greenwich line (Prime meridian) means it is in the eastern hemisphere.

**ii) Which of the following shapes show the coastal part of Brazil correctly?**

**Ans. :** Option 1 is correct this is because the coastal part of Brazil is on the right side while the north, south western parts are covered by land. Hence the western part is covered by water & hence it is the coastal part.

**Q. 3 : Answer in brief (any two)**

4

1) **How are Brazil and India different from each other in term of location?**

**Ans. :** i) India is located in the Northern and eastern hemispheres of the Europe

ii) Where as some part of Brazil in the northern hemisphere while most of it lies in the southern hemisphere also it lies in the western hemisphere in the northern part of the south, American continent.

iii) Tropic of cancer passes from middle of India.

iv) Tropic of capricorn and equator passes from Brazil.

**2) What problem did Brazil and India face after independence?**

**Ans. :** i) India faced many problem after independence such as there were three war famine and famine like situations.

ii) Brazil was under a populist military government for more than half a century.

iii) India was under control of British for about 150 years

iv) Brazil faced financial difficulties in late 20th century.

**3) Write the name of any three neighbouring countries of Brazil and India.**

**Ans. :** i) India : Pakistan, china, Nepal,

ii) Brazil : Colombia, Peru, Venezuela.

**Q.4: Answer the following questions in 25-30 words.**

4

**1) Write extend of India.**

**Ans. :** The mainland India extend from  $8^{\circ} 4' 28''$  N to  $37^{\circ} 17' 53''$  N latitudes and from  $68^{\circ} 7' 53''$  E to  $97^{\circ} 24' 47''$  E longitudes.

**2) Write extend of Brazil.**

**Ans. :** 1) The extend of Brazil  $5^{\circ} 15' N$  to  $33^{\circ} 45' S$  latitudes. 2) Brazil extends from  $34^{\circ} W$  to  $74^{\circ} W$ .

**Q.5: Answer the following questions in details.**

4

**1) What is historical background of India?**

**Ans. :** The historical background of India as follows :

i) India was under the British rule for almost one-and-a-half century.

ii) India got independence from British rule in the year 1947.

iii) India faced three wars after independence, and three famine situation in various parts.

iv) Today, India is a major developing country of the world.

**2) What is historical background of Brazil?**

**Ans. :** The historical background of Brazil as follows :

i) More than three centuries, Brazil was under Portuguese rule.

ii) Brazil gained its independence in sept 1822 from 1930 to 1985 it was under a populist military government.

iii) Brazil faced financial difficulties in late 20th century.

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