

**ANSWER PAPER** Total Marks: 20 Sub.: Geography Class: X 1. Field Visit Q.1 A) Choose the correct option and answer the questions. 2 Ans.: What is main crops when we left Naldurg? Sugarcane Ujni dam built on river Bhima. B) Answer the following questions in one line. (any 4) Which is the part of plain region? A part of Deccan plateau. Ans.: If you were part of field visit what preparation would you make? Ans.: Besides personal luggage and I-card I would carry. diary, first aid kit, map, cap, camera, compass, binocular and water bottle. iii) Which types of house's walls are made of clay? Ans.: Mud & Wood 'Dhabyachi Ghare' iv) Which things are used for multi-stored house? They are made up of mixture of cement, sand, rubber and water. Ans.: v) What are the different types of Basalt? Tholeiitic Basalt Ans.: MORB (Mid Ocean Ridge Basalt) High alumina basalt Alkaline Basalt Q.2: Answer the following question in 2-3 sentences. (any two) 4 How will you manage the litter during the field visit? It is our responsibility to ensure that cleanliness & sanctity of the place of visit is not Ans.: disturbed during the visit. The main objective of a field visit is to gain information about that region through observations while doing so we must ensure that we do not throw trash or litter around us. iii) We must use dustbins for throwing empty packets of snacks empty water bottles left over food items etc. Also we must try to segregate dry & wet waste. We must carry huge garbage bags so as to use them to collect trash in absence of a dustbin or if the dustbin is overflowing with garbage. This garbage should be disposed What precautions have to be taken while going to sea coast?

- Ans.: i) The local people staying cease to the coast have better knowledge about the depth of the sea. Hence they must be consulted before entering the sea water.
  - The rules as well as the warnings mentioned on the boards alongside the coast must be strictly followed.
  - The timings of high low tide must be known beforehand.
  - iv) Avoid clicking selfies on the routs or any other construction near the coast as it can prove fatal.
  - Avoid going deep inside the sea.

## Which types of questions will you ask to farmer about crops? 3)

Ans.: How do you fertilize? i)

- How do you manage pecks & disease? ii)
- What crops are coming up next seasonally? Are they growing on schedule: Any complications?
- iv) How was the growing season last year?
- What did you get into farming?
- vi) How do you purchase agricultural equipments?
- vii) How do you manage your expense of agriculture?
- viii) What is your future plan for multipurpose Agriculture?
- ix) Who Support you in agricultural works?
- According to you what should be done for the Farmer's empowerment? x)

## Q. 3: Answer the following questions in brief. (any two)

During the field visit, how will you obtain various types of information?

During a field visit one can obtain various 'types of information in the following ways Ans.: useful information about the place of visit can be collected from local people having knowledge about the region. It can also be collected from local trained, knowledgeable people, guides.

What type of photographs will you click with respect to the field visit?

Ans.: The type of photograph can be clicked depend on the purpose of the visit.

> e.g. If the purpose of the visit is to study the various landforms formed due to the sea waves, pictures of sea Caves beach sand bar wave rocks etc. 'Should' be clicked. The essential Photos can be clicked regarding historical sites, features etc.

On the basis of which point will you write the tour report?

The following points should be considered while preparing a tour report. Ans.:

- a) Introduction
- b) Map of the place & the route.
- c) Natural factors like climate, rainfall etc.
- d) Human settlements (population type of houses, occupations etc.)
- e) Types of crops cultivated
- f) Important historical places.
- g) Environmental problems.

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- h) Deployment of land for various uses.
- i) Use of pictures, diagrams at appropriate places.

## Q. 4: Write the information with explanation. (Any one)

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- a) Maharashtra plateau Formation.
- **Ans.:** The plateau of Maharashtra has been found due to <u>VG logic equation</u>. The main type of rock found here is the Basalt rock
  - b) Main types of rock in Maharashtra.
- **Ans.:** Igneous rock Granite, gabbro, Dunite, Volcanic rocks principle basalt lavas, it cover 90% of plateau.

## Q. 5: Answer the following question.

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- 1) Write about Naldurg fort.
- **Ans.:** This fort was built in the period of the chalukya kings of kalyani. Later from 1351 to 1480 in the period of the Bahamani kings and in 1558, the Adil Shahi rulers constructed the massive Fortification wall of the fort.

This fort is 50 kms from Osmanabad. The king Nalraja ruled were Attractive sites at Naldurg Baradari, Ambarkhana, Barood Kotha, Jali

Rangoon Mahal

Hathi Toph

Magar Toph

Machali Guns

Hurmukh Darwaza

Hathi Darwaza

Pani Mahal

- 2) Write about Rajmachi point near Lonawala.
- Ans.: This is the most attractive place 6 km from Lonawala Railway Station 2.5 km from Khandala Railway Station. This place is located on the way to Mumbai from Pune just before the starting point of the guest in khandala one of the top tourist place in Lonavala. Chh. Shivaji Maharaj statue is situated opposite to this point. This is famous for movie producers.

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