

Subject: Science-I QUESTION PAPER Total Marks: 20
Class: X 4. Effects of electric current Time: 45 Min.

### Q. 1 A) Choose the correct alternative:

(1+1=2)

- 1) The phenomenon of electromagnetic induction is:
  - a) The process of changing a body.
  - b) the process of generating magnetic field due to a current passing through a coil.
  - c) Producing induced current in a coil due to relative motion between a magnet and the coil.
  - d) The process of rotating a coil of an electric motor.
- 2) The essential difference between an AC generator & a DC generator is that.
  - a) AC generator has an electromagnet while a DC generator has permanent magnet.
  - b) DC generator will generate a higher voltage.
  - c) AC generator will generate a higher voltage
  - d) AC generator has split rings while DC generator has a commutator.

### Q. 1 B) Solve the following questions (Any One).

(01)

1) Find the odd one out

Fuse wire, bad conductor, rubber gloves, generator.

- 2) Why does two magnetic field of lines never intersect?
- 3) Match the following

'A'	<b>Y</b>	'B'
i) Electric current	i)	ohm
ii) Electric power	ii)	Ampere
	iii)	watt

# Q. 2: A) Give scientific reason (Any One)

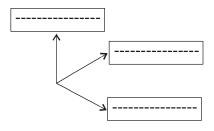
(02)

- 1) For electric power transmission, copper or aluminium wire is used.
- 2) In the electric equipment producting heat e.g. iron, electric heater, boiler, toaster etc an alloy such as Nichrome is used not pure metal.

#### Q. 2: B) Solve the following questions (Any Two)

(2 + 2 = 4)

- 1) State right hand thumb rule.
- 2) Which appliance will consume more electrical energy, 500 W TV set in 30mins or 600 W heater in 20 mins?
- 3) State fleming's left hand rule and label the following diagram.

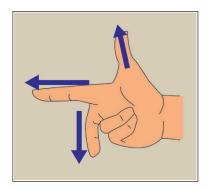


4) State Joule's law of heating.

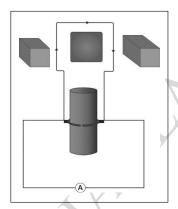
### Q. 3: Solve the following questions (Any Two).

(3+3=6)

1) Name the following diagram and explain



- 2) How does the short circuit occur? What is its effect?
- 3) Heat energy is being produced in a resistance in a circuit at the rate of 100 W. The current of 3A is flowing in the circuit. What must be the value of the resistance?
- 4) Observe the figure and answer the following questions.



- a) Identify the machine shown in figure
- b) Write a use of this machine
- c) How transformation of energy takes place in this machine?

## Q. 4: Solve the following question (Any One)

(05)

- 1) Explain the construction and working of Electric motor with the help of neat and well labelled diagram.
- 2) Define solenoid. Explain magnetic field due to a current in a solenoid with diagram.

